

*FIRE-DEPENDENT SPECIES BY HABITAT TYPE IN
THE NORTHERN TIERS OF MN, WI, and MI*

DRY CONIFEROUS FOREST

Birds:

Black-backed Woodpecker
Brewer's Blackbird
Connecticut Warbler
Eastern Wood-pewee
Kirtland's Warbler
Northern Harrier
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Pine Warbler
Red Crossbill
Sharp-tailed Grouse
Spruce Grouse
Upland Sandpiper
Vesper Sparrow
White-winged Crossbill
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Mammals:

American Badger
Arctic Shrew
Bobcat
Canada Lynx
Heather Vole
Pygmy Shrew
Snowshoe Hare

Herpetofauna:

Eastern Hog-nosed Snake
Gopher Snake
North American Racer
Wood Turtle

MESIC CONIFEROUS FOREST

Birds:

Black-backed Woodpecker
Eastern Wood-pewee
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Pine Warbler
Red Crossbill
Red-headed Woodpecker
Three-toed Woodpecker
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Mammals:

Bobcat
Canada Lynx
Smoky Shrew
Snowshoe Hare
Southern Red-backed Vole

Herpetofauna:

Eastern Hog-nosed Snake
Five-lined Skink

WET CONIFEROUS FOREST

Birds:

Alder Flycatcher
Black-backed Woodpecker
Boreal Chickadee
Connecticut Warbler
Eastern Wood-pewee
Gray Jay
Lincoln's Sparrow
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Pine Warbler
Red Crossbill
Spruce Grouse
Three-toed Woodpecker
White-winged Crossbill
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Mammals:

Moose
Northern Bog Lemming
Southern Red-backed Vole

Herpetofauna:

Wood Turtle

DRY MIXED FOREST

Birds:

American Woodcock
Black-backed Woodpecker
Eastern Bluebird
Eastern Wood-pewee
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Pine Warbler

Red Crossbill
Red-headed Woodpecker
Upland Sandpiper
White-winged Crossbill
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Mammals:

Arctic Shrew
Bobcat
Canada Lynx
Elk
Least Chipmunk
Northern Flying Squirrel
Pygmy Shrew
Snowshoe Hare

Herpetofauna:

Eastern Hog-nosed Snake
Gray Ratsnake
Prairie Skink
Six-lined Racerunner
Slender Glass Lizard
Smooth Green Snake
Timber Rattlesnake
Wood Turtle

DRY DECIDUOUS FOREST

Birds:

Greater Prairie Chicken (extirpated in MI)
Red-headed Woodpecker
Vesper Sparrow

Herpetofauna

Eastern Hog-nosed Snake
Wood Turtle

OPEN WETLAND

Birds:

Alder Flycatcher
American Bittern
Black Rail
Black Tern
Bobolink
Brewer's Blackbird
Common Gallinule
King Rail

Le Conte's Sparrow
Least Bittern
Lincoln's Sparrow
Marsh Wren
Nelson's Sparrow
Northern Harrier
Sandhill Crane
Sedge Wren
Sharp-tailed Grouse
Short-eared Owl
Sora
Virginia Rail
Western Meadowlark
Whooping Crane
Willow Flycatcher
Yellow Rail
Yellow-crowned Night Heron
Yellow-headed Blackbird

Mammals:

American Beaver
Arctic Shrew
Pygmy Shrew
Smoky Shrew

Herpetofauna:

Blanding's Turtle
Butler's Garter Snake
Eastern Hog-nosed Snake
Eastern Massasauga
Wood Turtle