

*FIRE-DEPENDENT VERTEBRATE SPECIES IN THE  
NORTHERN TIERS OF MN, WI, and MI*

**Birds:**

Alder Flycatcher  
American Bittern  
American Woodcock  
Black Rail  
Black Tern  
Black-backed Woodpecker  
Bobolink  
Boreal Chickadee  
Brewer's Blackbird  
Common Gallinule  
Connecticut Warbler  
Eastern Bluebird  
Eastern Wood-pewee  
Gray Jay  
Greater Prairie Chicken  
King Rail  
Kirtland's Warbler  
Le Conte's Sparrow  
Least Bittern  
Lincoln's Sparrow  
Marsh Wren  
Nelson's Sparrow  
Northern Harrier  
Olive-sided Flycatcher  
Pine Warbler  
Prairie Warbler  
Red Crossbill  
Red-headed Woodpecker  
Sandhill Crane  
Sedge Wren  
Sharp-tailed Grouse  
Short-eared Owl  
Sora  
Spruce Grouse  
Three-toed Woodpecker  
Upland Sandpiper  
Vesper Sparrow  
Virginia Rail

Western Meadowlark  
White-winged Crossbill  
Whooping Crane  
Willow Flycatcher  
Yellow Rail  
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher  
Yellow-crowned Night  
Heron  
Yellow-headed Blackbird

**Mammals:**

American Badger  
American Beaver  
Arctic Shrew  
Bobcat  
Canada Lynx  
Elk  
Heather Vole  
Least Chipmunk  
Moose  
Northern Bog Lemming  
Northern Flying Squirrel  
Pygmy Shrew  
Smoky Shrew  
Snowshoe Hare  
Southern Red-backed Vole

**Herpetofauna:**

Eastern Box Turtle  
Eastern Hog-nosed Snake  
Eastern Massasauga  
Five-lined Skink  
Gopher Snake  
Gray Ratsnake  
North American Racer  
Prairie Skink  
Six-lined Racerunner  
Slender Glass Lizard  
Smooth Green Snake  
Timber Rattlesnake  
Wood Turtle